# The Judependent.

OSKALOOSA, KANSAS.

J. W. ROBERTS. Editor.

Saturday, November 5, 1861.

# Union Republican Ticket.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN. For Vice President, ANDREW JOHNSON.

For Congress, GEN. A. L. LEE, of Doniphan-For Governor, SOLON O. THATCHER, of Doug'as. Lieut. Gov. JOBN J. INGALLS, of Atchison. Sec. of State, WM. R. SAUNDERS, of C ffey. Treasurer, Capt. J. R. McClune. of Riley. Auditor, Asa HAIRGROVE, of Lynn Att'y General, H. GRISWOLD, of Leavenworth. Supt. Pub. Inst. Rev. J. S. Brown, of Douglas. Associate Judge, S. A. KINGMAN, of Blown.

# Judge of the District ourt, 3d Judicial District DAVID BROCKWAY, of Topeks. County Ticket.

For Senator, JAMES H. JONES. Clerk of District, Court,
J. H. BENNET, Esq., E. S. CONWELL. Probate Judge, (by Request,)
J. W. ROBERTS. County Attorney, JUDGE AZEL SPALDING. Superintendent of Public Instruction, ROBERT CROSET.

## The Election.

Next Tuesday will determine the fate of the country. We have but little doubt of the result. It seems impossible that any other result should be accomplished than the re-election of Mr. Lincoln, and that event insures the vigorous presecution of the war and an undivided Union.

In our own State Mr. Lincoln will receive an unprecedentedly large majority; and we fully hope that the corrupt reign of the one-man power will be brought to an end. May the beneficent Ruler of events cause all things to "work together for good" for our coan-

# Freemen, to the Polls!

well. Remember that the country de- mies openly prefer! And yet it seems mands of every man to do his duty.

who will vote for Lincoln and Johnson. why? Make a clean record for yourselves and a proud one for your children, by easting a ballot for Abe and the Union. Put in a paper ballot that shall tell as effectually against the rebels as an iron or leaden bullet. Don't vote to please Jeff Davis. Cut off your right hand sooner the rebels.

of the true ticket, and for the destruction of the reign of corruption in Kansas. Do this and all will be well. Fail in this-fail to elect Old Abe, and all is lost. Fail to put an end to corruption. and Kansas will be put back many years in her improvements and settlement It we can have security for persons and property,our State will rapidly develop in richness, but if corruption, anarchy and treason prevail, our fertile prairies favorable to Lane, have deserted him will remain uninhabited. Remember on account of his welfishness and corthis at the polls, freemen of Kansas, and ruption. They will not support a man vote for the good of both State and who places himself above his country

# Our Duty.

It is the bounden duty of every man to cast the vote, which he honestly believes will be for the best interests of the State and Nation. He who does otherwise is not a true patriot. Nay, be is an enemy of his country.

We do not say that every man should vote as we do. Others may honestly differ with us. If they do they should vote their honest sentiments, before God and the country. In all that we have said or written during the canvass, we baye spoken and written with a conscientions regard for what we believed to be the truth. If we have committed any errors, they have "been of the head. not of the heart." But we do not ask any one to believe and act as we do. unless the facts convince him that he tht so to act. But every man should let the truth have fair play. If by pre judice he shuts out the light, he is guilty -just as guilty as though he did any other wrong by a wilful act.

There is evidently a buge evil somewhere in this State. We believe it centers in one man We act according to our faith; and we have examined the matter with care. If our neighbor does not think as we do, and is honestly of the opinion that the evil does not center in the one-man power, he ought to vote his sentiments, just as we ought to vote ours. He does wrong if he does otherwise. A man cannot be a true patriot and trifle with the right of suffrage.

But every man is responsible for his opinions. If selfishness or prejudice Considerable damage has been

sense of the term. No man has a right to let these things blind him. Party to the contrary.

try, not for men.

cient official facts to demonstrate the Congress. It is as follows: correctness of our positions. Bring us half as many against the candidates we favor, and we will abandon and denounce them. Let every voter look at the facts of history, and then cast his ballot as duty right and patriotism dictate.

# How to Vote

Vote on Tuesday for the best inter ests of County, State and Nation. Vote for a united County.

Vote for the development of the country by securing the enforcement of the laws in all cases.

Vote against all lawlessness, whereby persons and property are rendered in-

Vote for good men, for good measure and for the success of the right. Vote against every species of corrup-

tion in high or low places. Vote against all who, by plundering from the government prolong the war to make themselves rich, and thus

crease the taxes upon the people. Vote for the Union and for honest men to administer its affairs.

# The Rebels' Last Hope.

Every man to his post. The day of strange that any one in the free and victory is at hand ! One more pull at enlightened North should favor the man to the country. together for the Union, and all will be for our chief executive whom our enethat there are thousands and tens of Vote early. Vote for the electors thousands who do. Can any one tell

# Look out for Frauds!

Believe no stories set affoat on the eve of the election. The caucus of the leaders of the Lane party at Paols the other day resolved to set all manner of stories affoat, and to resort to all kinds than vote for the candidate that suits of trickery to deceive the people. This plot was overheard by a friend of the Vote for Thatcher, Lee and the rest people and exposed. Vote the clear Republican State ticket as it is printed

Look well to your tickets. All sorts will be printed. Read every name carefully and see that they are all right.

# Where they Stand.

D. W. Wilder, A. C. Wilder, G. A. Crawford, James McCahon and hosts of the leading men of the State, once

# Shameful-Sacreligious.

One of the most degrading and re prehensible occurrences of the cam paign was the shameful, almost blasphemous ridicule the Bulletin and Conservative indulged in, in reference to Gov. Carney's proclamation for the observance of last Sabbath as a day of thanksgiving and prayer throughout the State. Do these men suppose the peo ple of Kansas are so depraved they will not show respect to the God o nations? or that the class of people who have a regard for Christianity will not turn from their sacreligious cause

Such a course as these papers pursued ought to shame a beathen or cause an infidel to blush.

# School Lands.

The people are to vote on the ques tion of the sale of a portion of the School lands of the State on Tuesday. We regard the present as a very unfavorable time to sell the lands. They will bring but little. If left for a few years they will be of immense value but if frittered away now, they will do but little good. We advise all to vote against the sale, and reserve the lands un'il they will be of permaneut utility to our schools. Our educational interests are of primary importance, and should be guarded with care.

controls his faith, and he does wrong, done by prairie fires of late in various one in the fullest parts of the State.

## Lane's Staff.

It will be remembered that Senator the crime is just as great as though he much has been said. Sid, Clarke, by known: permitted the truth to have its due in- Lane's special efforts, was appointed to fluence upon his understanding, and audit these claims, and after auditing then, after being convinced of the right, them, lost the carpet sack-or says he does wrong in spite of his convictions did-in which they were stowed for Examine the facts. Let the truth have said to a friend: "Tell him (Clarke) to its first organization, is nomiated by the fair play; and then vote for your coun- find one hundred thousand dollars of Republican party of Kansas for the We have tried to give the truth faith- any but my friends"-so it is said-and wish him success, as he is a gentleman fully in our columns. We may some- the command was obeyed. We append of scholarly attainments, energetic chartimes have been misled; but if at all, it the amount paid to Lane's staff, as audit- acter and enminently filled for the office has been seldom. We have given suffi- ed by Sid. Clarke, Lane's candidate for for which he is nominated .- Vermont

T. J. Anders n, 1st Lt., \$916 59. W. Bell Carter, 2d Lt., J. B. Carier, 1st Lieut., G. W. DeCosta, " G. W. Gould. R. Gilpatrick, 1282 30. R. H. Kerr, 426 00 T. J. Weed, 843 00. E. White, 179 03 H. G. Loring, 522 32 H. E. Palmer. 426 50 H Miles Moore, 1204 12. S. G. Marie. 221 00 A. G Thompson, " 392 49. M. L. Thompson, " 319 50. F. A. Brown, 464 95 G. De V. Selden, 464 95. E. A Smith, 548 60. J. Saquinto, 415 50. Wm. Spriggs, H. G. White, 128 00. A. Cutler,

Total. \$13,047,17. Twenty-two staff officers and over \$13,000 1 This amount, with others ets. And so it is. The corrupt poliwealth, and the people have the bills to en prisoners. foot! How much longer will this sysmagogues are put down and honest men rebels at first gained some advantages On next Tuesday, we trust the last fill places of trust. Every patriot owes but our forces in the end punished the hope of the rebels, the 'glimmering ray' it to his county, to himself and his enemy considerably, of A. H. Stephens, Vice President of children, to do all he can to put an end the Confederacy, will be taken away by to the rule of the demagogues and cess against Hood. the defeat of the candidate they favor plunderers. They are our common for the President, and the re-election enemies. They live off of the labor must end before, prosperity can

> 27 Col. Phillips was offered leave of absence if he would come to Kansas and work for Lane. He was then in sctive command, and did not think it shows a Union majority of 14.039. right to leave his post for political purfor Lane) he has asked leave of absence were driven off. to come home to see his family and friends, and it was denied him, though ments on picket duty near Petersburg, he has no command and is entitled to were surprised and explured by the leave of absence, under the orders of rebels-about 400, we believe. No the Secretary of War. Was ever tyran- arms were taken. ny of a more despicable character exof Kansas know Phillips, and they will is too mean for a rebel to do? rebuke this outrage upon the gallant

For State Superintendent of pate movements of our lines. Public Instruction two good men are candidates, Prof. I. T. Goodnow, the present incumbent, and Rev. John S. -his election above that of the Presi- Brown. Either of them will make a good officer. It is a position that should be kept free from politics, and voters will make no mistake in favoring either of these gentlemen.

Over .- The political campaign will be over after this week, and we are heartily glad of it. Political matters are in an ugly shape in Kansas, but we hope they will improve. If the people will put the politicians aside and elect tions. (free of charge) by sending their address to REV EDWARD A. WILSON. honest men to office, prosperity may be expected. But while demagogues rule, who care more for themselves than their country, the people must suffer.

# Another Fraud.

A corn contract was let at Paola, by one of Lane's Quartermasters, without advertisement in the papers of the State, for 135,000 bushels at 83,02 per bushel

This contract was rejected by General Sykes. (5 He was removed by

swindle; \$1,53 per bushel more than ding of the man who cares more for and of himself than the State of Kansas. See D. W. Wilder's letter.

# School Superintendent.

The following endersement of Rev. and prejudice should never stand in the Lane had command of a body of troops John S. Brown, candidate for State way of patriotism. If a man shuts his in 1861, and as such had a staff. Out Superintendent of Public Instuction eyes to the truth, and thus keeps it from of the services of these troops arose from his old home, is satisfactory. It making its proper impression upon him, the "irregular claims" about which so shows that he is appreciated where PERSONAL. We see the name of Rev.

JONE S. BROWN, whom we have long known as an earnest and able friend of Education, and who some years ago safe carriage to Washington. Lane the High School in this village under debts, but not to find a d—d cent for any but my friends"—so it is said—and Phoenix Brattleboro.

> The declaration of Lane to Wilder that he cared less for the election 321 00. of Lincoln than of his pets in Kansas is proved by the fact that he is trying to divide the electoral vote of this State, by putting up new men, after agreeing upon the three to be run, and two of his candidates are ineligible unless they are field again and again, for where once our go ds are introduced a permanent and continuous demand a secretary or hand. resign their positions in the army!

## The News.

Price has been driven towards Arkaneas with the loss of all his plunder met with. Try it! and see for yourselves!! and trains, some two thousand prisoners, all his artillery and many horses. We have a number of rebel officers prisoners, among them, Marmaduke, Cabell, young Shelby, a relative of the general of that name. Altogether Price is badly used up, and our loss is comparatively small. We regret to record the severe like it, comes out of the people's pock- loss in the Shawnes county regiment of militis, some 23 of whom were killed, a ticians fill their pockets with ill-gotten larger number wounded, and many tak-

Some fighting has taken place near 217-3m tem of corruption last? Until the de- Richmond or Petersburg, in which the

Sherman continues to act with suc

The rebels propose to arm the slaves in defense of the South. It will be a of honest Old Abe. It is singularly and blood of the people. Their reign rather dangerous experiment, but the rebels are driven to the "last ditch" and are willing that the despised "nigger" shall help them over or out of it.

The official vote of 41 counties in Pennsylvania, including soldiers' votes, Refugee rebels from Canada made an

poses. Since he was relieved of his attack on the post at Castern, Me., but command (begause he would not work failed to surprise our boys in camp, and tillas. Cloaks, Willow Ware, &c. &c.

Some of the men in two new regi-

moved because he opposed the thieves, the principle northern cities on the day Drug trade. and is denied the privilege of seeing of the Presidential election. The Ca his friends after years of absence, be- nadian authorities have informed the cause he will not work for Lane. This government at Washington, and Secreis no idle tale. He writes the fact over tary Seward has given the information his own proper signature. The people to the Mayors of the cities. What act

Grant is closing up the space around Richmond. The rebels are seared over

The Charleston Mercury says move nents are on foot to drive Sherman from Atlanta. All bosh.

Our forces have ceased to pursu-Price, who is left to find his way back to Arkansas or Texas as best he can.

### WANTED! 100 Pounds of Fresh Butter, for which

Consumptive sufferers will receive a valuable prescription for the cure of Consumption. Asth ma, Bronchittis, and all throat and Lung affec-

# MATRIMONIALI

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN. If you wish to marry, address the undersigned who will send you without money and without price, valuable information that will enable you to marry happy and speedily, irrespective of age, SABAH B LAMBERT.
217 2m Greenpoint, Kings Co., New York

Administrator's Notice.

Gen. Curtis and Gen. Blunt put in his place, and Blunt approved the contract! The corn can be purchased at one dollar and a half per bushel.

This shows how the people are swindled. This contract was let contrary died. This contract was let contrary to law, and W. W. H. Lawrence, one of Lane's principal supporters has an interest of \$20,000 in it. Look at the r barred. 216 3w#3.

# Mew Advertisements.

AT WHOLESALE ONLY!

# WATCHES AND JEWELRY

Army and Country Merchants,

Good Canvassing Clerks, with a email capital, can find constant employment!— The Profit of the Retailer is Very Large

apeack, hand valise, or carpet bag, and will no like books, bulky or inconvenient to earry

ous demand is created.

To Soldiers in the Army, or those at home disabled by the hardships of war, to Clergymen out of health, Te chers, Portmasters, or any person who wishes either local or an active occupation

Carefully selected lots of Jeweley, comprising our newest styles and most saleable variety of Goods, will be sent anywhere in the Loyal States We are constantly filling orders from persons leaving the choice of Goods wholly with us. To such we promise the best exercise of our taste and judgment, and from our long experience can ensure satisfaction. We ask to pay in advance, state what style and quality of Goods are wanted, and we will send the same and collect pay by Express at the end of the Route.

GOLD AND SHAVER WATCHES.

Good movements and manufactured in the best from \$10 to \$250 each. Sent anywhere psy collected by Express. Sati-faction guaranteed! All Watches at first prices; they being of our

own Importation.

Circulars free by mail! Send for them!!

T. & H. GAUGHAN,

# LADIES' BAZAAR. S. A. STERN,

MILLINERY, AND

FANCY GOODS,

63 DELAWARE STREET, LE VENWORTH, Fan.

Bonnets, Trimmed and made to order Straw Goods, Flowers, Ribbons, Trimmings, Embroideries, Hair Nets, Head PARMELEE, LEAK & SMITH Dresses, Hosiery, Gloves, Skirts, Notions, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Man-

Have removed their Drug Store to the corner of Shawnee & 5th sts., opposite the Mansion House, Leavenworth, The rebel refugees in Canada have icines, Fine Perfumery, Brushes of all Are now offering for sale, the largest and Bell Are now offering for sale, the largest and Bell are n ercised by any man? Phillips was re- formed a conspiracy to start fires in all kinds, and every thing pertaining to the

# COG WHEELS! Cog Wheel Regulator,

STITUTE in New-York City, 1863, where the judges were practical mechanics, and appreciated Cog Wheels. It took the First Premium at the New-York State Fair. 1862 and 1863 Vermont, Pennsylvania. Iowa, Illinois and Michigan State Fairs, 1863,
And County Fairs without number.
ORANGE JUDD, of the American Agriculturist, says of the UNIVERSAL CLOTHER WRINGER:
We think the michine much more than PAYS For ITSELF EVERY YEAR in the saving of garments! There are several kinds, nearly alike in general construction, but we consider it import ant that the Wringer be fitted with Cogs, otherwise a mass of garments may clog the rollers, and the rollers upon the crank shaft slip and tear the clothes, or the rubber break loose from the shaft. Our own is one of the first made, and it is as GOOD AS NEW after nearly F. UR YEAR'S CONSTANT USE."

We have seven sizes from \$5.50 to \$30. The ordinary family sizes are No. 1, \$10. and No. 2, \$7. These bave COG-WHEELS

and are WARRANTED in every particular.

On receipt of the price, from places where no one is selling, we will send the U. C. W., FREE OF EXPENSE. What we especially want is a good CANVASSER in every town. We offer liberal inducements in every town. We offer use and guarantee the exclusive sale.

R. C. BROWNING,

347 Broadway, New York.

A FACT WORTH KNOWING! HIGHLY IMPORTANT TO THE PUBLIC! New Store at Oskaloosa!

DRUGS.

PATENT MEDICINES, AINTS, VARNISHES. OLLS, TURPENTINE.

WARE of the difficulty of procuring una-

and all actions fund in a well regulated Drug

he day constantly on hand

CATHARTIC PILLS at 20 cents per box, and

PERFUMERY Ever brought to this market, having ordered direct from the manufacturers in New York

Also keep a large stock of Buffalo horn, Rub-ber, Ivory. Coarse and Five COMBS.

# Wines & Liquors FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.

OUR GROCERIES

gar. Conee Coffee Essence. and Castie and Rosin Sonp. I'w et la Spot. Gun Caps. Candles Matches the Lucking Brusber, Stove Polish, Sait, Crackers, Chemical Blueing Indigo, Con-centrated Lye, Oysters, Sardines, Pepper Sauce; Cod Oil, Ax I Greese, Flour, Garden and Flower Saeds Cigars, Assorted and Facey Candles. Spot, Gun Caps, Candles.

Ve will take in exchange for goods, EUTTER EGGS, HIDE's, BACON, and will not refuse "GREEN BACKS." Desirous of building up a permanent trade

RIVER PRICES. The motto of "Live and Let Live" will govern

Call and see us before purchasing elsewhere. At the old Drug Store stand, North East Corner of Jefferson and Delaware Streets. COY & CONWELL.

# LEAVENWORTH REGULATOR

(LAING'S HALL BUILDING) LEAVENWORTH, KAN.,

# FALL & WIN ER

Brown and Bleached Muslins,

Prints, Ginghams, Ticks, Striped Check, Denims, Stainets, Tweeds, Casimeres, etc.

Also, the firest assortment of

# Fall & Winter Dress Goods

in the City, and a full and complets stock of Balmoral and Hoop Skirts,

Gloves, Hosiery and Trimmings, Laces, Yankee Notions, &c. &c. Ladies', Misses' & Children's Shoes, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Window Shades Mattings, Rogs, etc., etc.,

Laign's New Black N .. 92 Del-

aware Scoot. PARMELEE, LEAK & SMITH.

# 1864. TAX NOTICE! 1864.

TREASURER'S OFFICE. JEFFERSON COUTY. SS

STATE OF KANSAS.

S. C. GEPHART, County Treasurer of said
County, as ordered in section 32, chapter
19, of the Compiled Laws of this state, do hereby give notice that the Tax Roll of A. D. 1864
for Jefferson County, has been placed in my hands
for collection, and that the 1-flowing amounts
stand charged on safd Roll on each one hundred
dollars valuation, to wit: dollars valuation, to wit:

State School tax 10 cents on

County tax, 60 cents on
O-kalo sa Town-hip tax, 10 cents on
Grassh-pp-r Falls Township 20 cts on
Kentucky Township tax, 10 cents on
Sarroxie

" 10 cents on Sarcoxic 10 cents on do School District tax in School i istricts
Nos 1, 12, 13, 15, 18, 35 and 39, 50 cts on do Nos. 2, 5, 8, 16, 31, 37 and 38, 125 cts, on do Nos. 3, 6, 14, 24 and 25, 75 cents on Nos. 4%, 11, 20, 21, 29, 30, 32, 33 & 46

No. 19, 20 cents, and No. 22, 80 cents on do

No. 19, 20 cents, and No. 22, 80 cents on do

Also, that I will, in person or by Deputy, he
in attendance at the usual place of holding elections in each Township, for the purpose of receiving such tax, on the following days and
dates, to wit:

Jefferson Township, Monday, November, 7th, 1864
Grasshopper Fails do Mediesday 9th.

Osawkee Township, Toursday 10th, 1864
Rock Creek Friday Administrator's Notice.

Notice is dependent to pay this difference of prothing. This is done at the biditation upon the estate of Lydia M. Pearsalls, descased. Interior of the age. Price \$1. Sent post-paid to all parts of the country. Address \$2. UR. Tis, Box \$257. Post Office, Philadelphia, I.s., and of himself than the State of Kansas. See D. W. Wilder's letter.

Look out for Frauds, Spurious Tick-ets and Falsehoods.

Administrator's Notice.

Administrator's Notice.

Notice is developed, that on the \$17th days we of "The French Preventive," the great stin use of "The French Preventive," the great stin to of the age. Price \$1. Sent post-paid to all parts of the country. Address \$2. UR. Tis, Box \$257. Post Office, Philadelphia, I.s., Circulars sent fras.

Save Your Life.

Save Yo

W. A. ROSE & CO., 75 Delaware Street, LEAVENWORTH, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Books, Stationery, Envelopes, PAPER, AND SCHOOL BOOKS

Music Books & Sheet Music ! BLANK BOOKS, WALL PAPER, Flatcap, Foolscap, Legalcap,

LETTER AND NOTE PAPERS.

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS: Pictures and Frames, Curtains and Fixtures.

W. A. ROSE & CO., Have the Agency for the Sale of these

Every Piano Fully Warranted!

STETTAUER & BROTHER'S

17 . ELAWARE STREET. South Side, between Main and Second Sts. LEAVENWORTH, KAN. **FANCY & STAPLE** 

EMBROIDERIES.

STETTAUR & BROTHER,

HATS & CAPS.

BOOTS AND SHOES. VANHEL NOTIONS.

NEW YORK STORE,

THE GREAT DRY GOODS JOBBING HOUSE.

# BY 600 DS 1864 FALL & 1864!

DANIELS, MILLINGTON & Co. No. 52 Delaware St., Leavenworth.

Staple and Fancy

Cloaks, Shawls,

OLOTHING.

FANGY GOODS, Gloves, Hosiery, Hoops, Balmorals. CLOTHING & CLOTHS

Under and Outward Wear. Boots and Shoes, Hats and Cops! EVERY ARTICLE NEEDED FOR THE CHILDREN AND HOUSEMELD

2&3 Pli Carpets OIL CLOTHS, RUGS, &c.

VANKEE NOTIONS. &C. All of Which will be Sold at the

Most Reasonabl Prices. CALL AND SEE. REMEMBER THE PLACE! No. 52 Delaware Street, LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS

# Lowest Prices for Cash!

- Jewelry of any Pattern or Qual-Any Style of Goods Manufactured

A WHOLESALE SUPPLY can be carried in a

Remember another thing—the buiness if Strictly Honorable! 37 There is no

Manufacturers and Importers. 716 BROADWAY. NEW YORK.

BROWN & BRO.



> WARRANTED:

Which POSITIVELY prevents the rolls from Breaking or Twisting on The Shaft It was pronounced superior to all others at the World's Fair at London, 1862. It took the Fir T PRIMIUM at the great Fair of the AMERICAN INSTITUTE in New-York City, 1863, where the judg

COY & CONWELL

# Are now opening a complete stock of

We would call the particular astention of Mer-chants and Printers to our extensive stock, which embraces nearly every article usually kept in a Book and Stationery House. Our facilities for supplying the trafe are unsurpassed. ORDERS BY MAIL PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. Chickering & Son's

Also Agents for the celebrated Grover & Baker Sewing Machines For the State of Kansas.

New York Store.

Exclusively Wholesale

Dry Goods, Silks.

EXCLUSIVELY WHOLESALE

CLOTHE G. etc., etc., ect.

STETTAUR & BRO.,

# STETTAUER & BRO.

WHOLESALE A RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS, Dress Goods,

TRIMINOS, &O. &C.

COMPLETE OUTFIT A Fine Display of Common, Plain, and

PAPER HANGINGS, Table and Pocket Cutlery,

DANIELS, MILLINGTON & CO.